

Precipitation at High Resolution. What does resolution buy us ?

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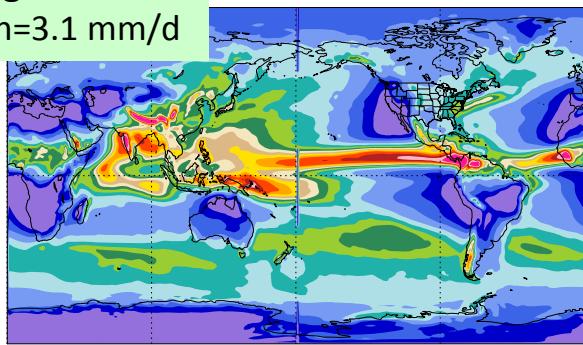
Michael Wehner
DOE LBNL

Water Cycle Workshop , Washington DC, September 25 2012

1980-2005 JJA mean precipitation in CAM5 AMIP runs

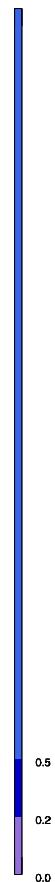
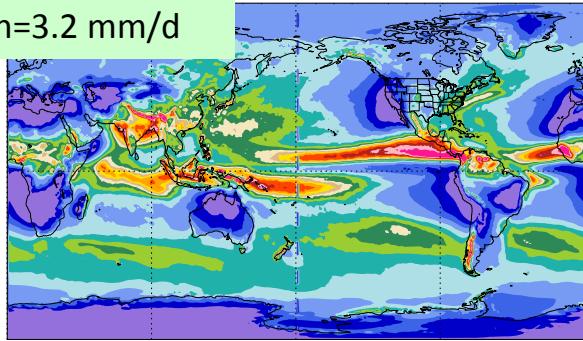
1 degree

mean=3.1 mm/d

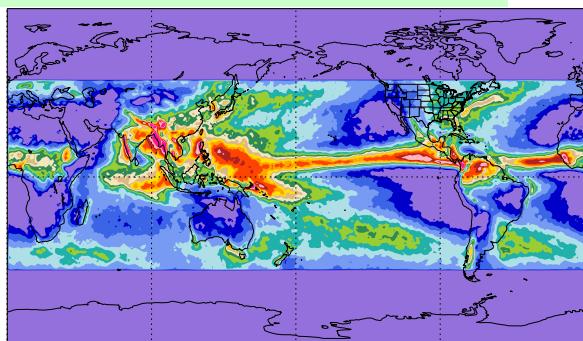


1/4 degree

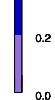
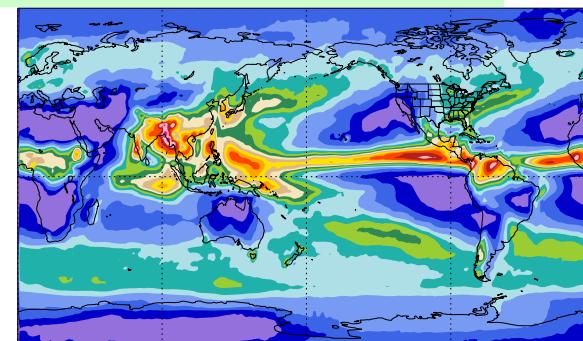
mean=3.2 mm/d

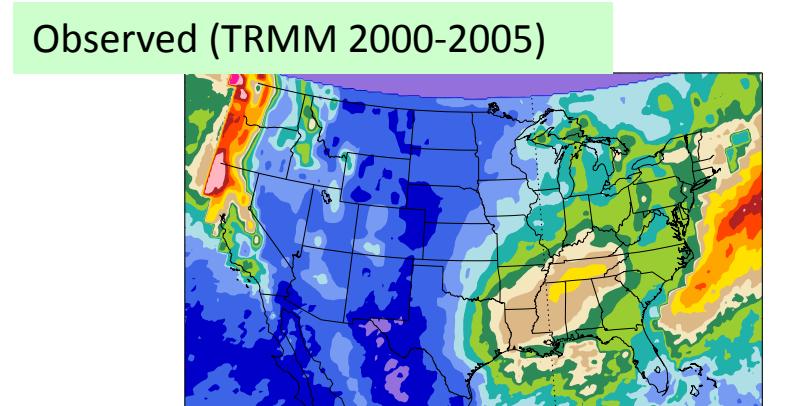
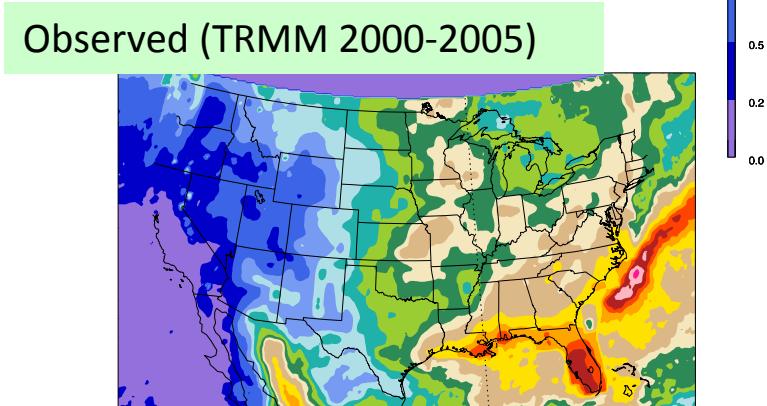
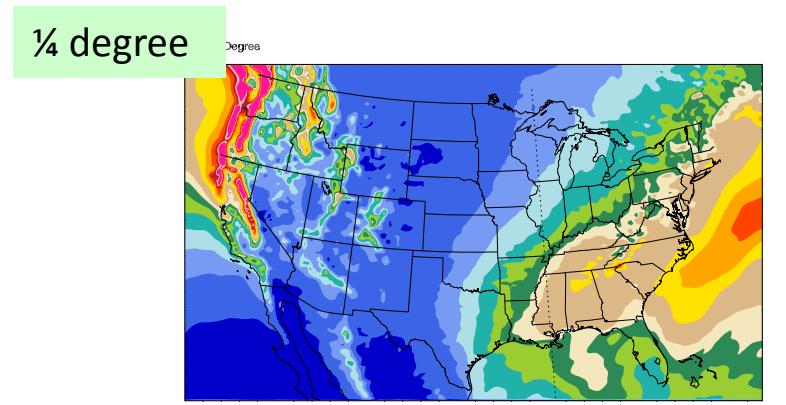
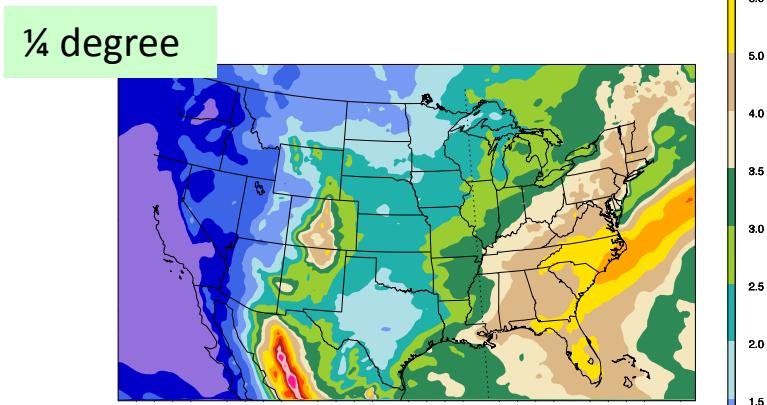
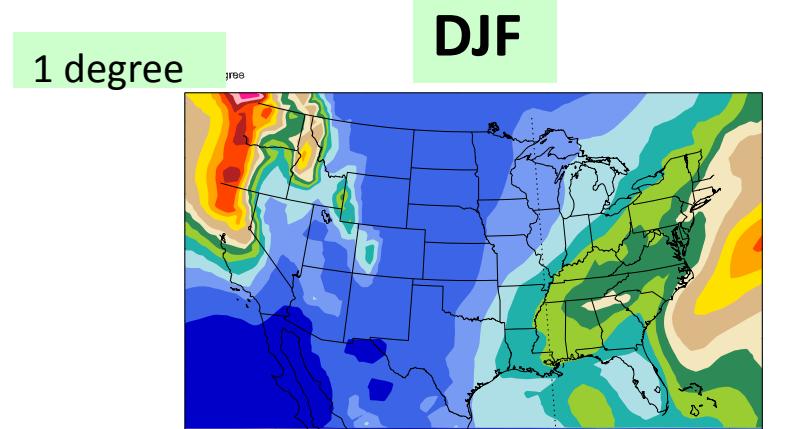
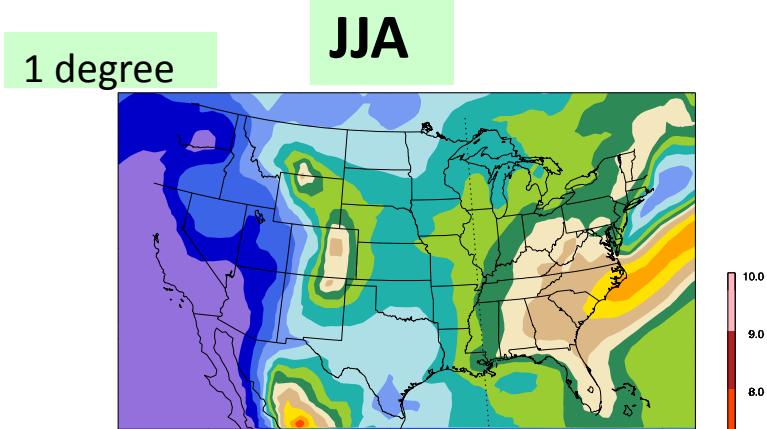


Observed (TRMM 2000-2005)

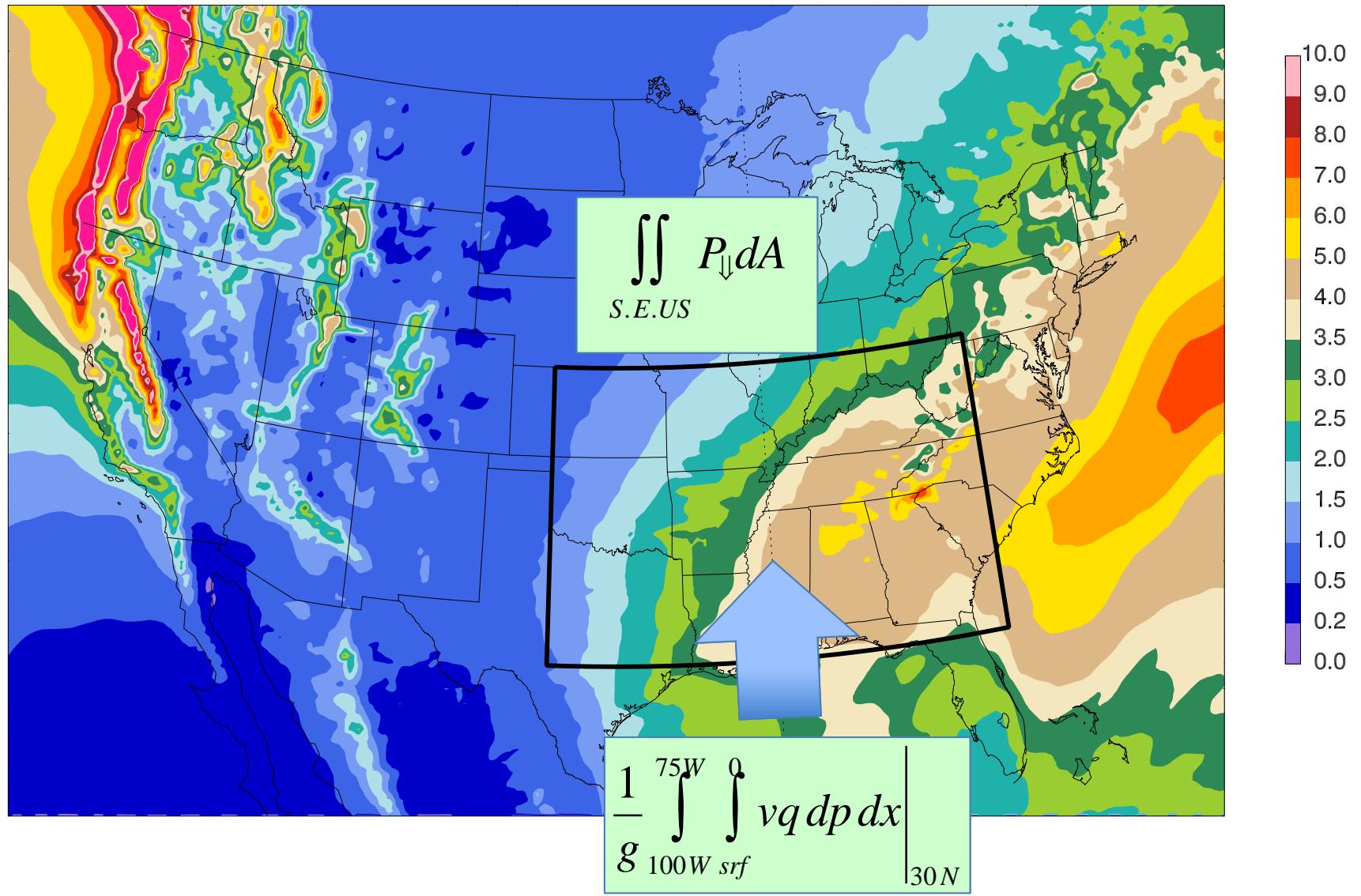


Observed (GPCP 1998-2005)

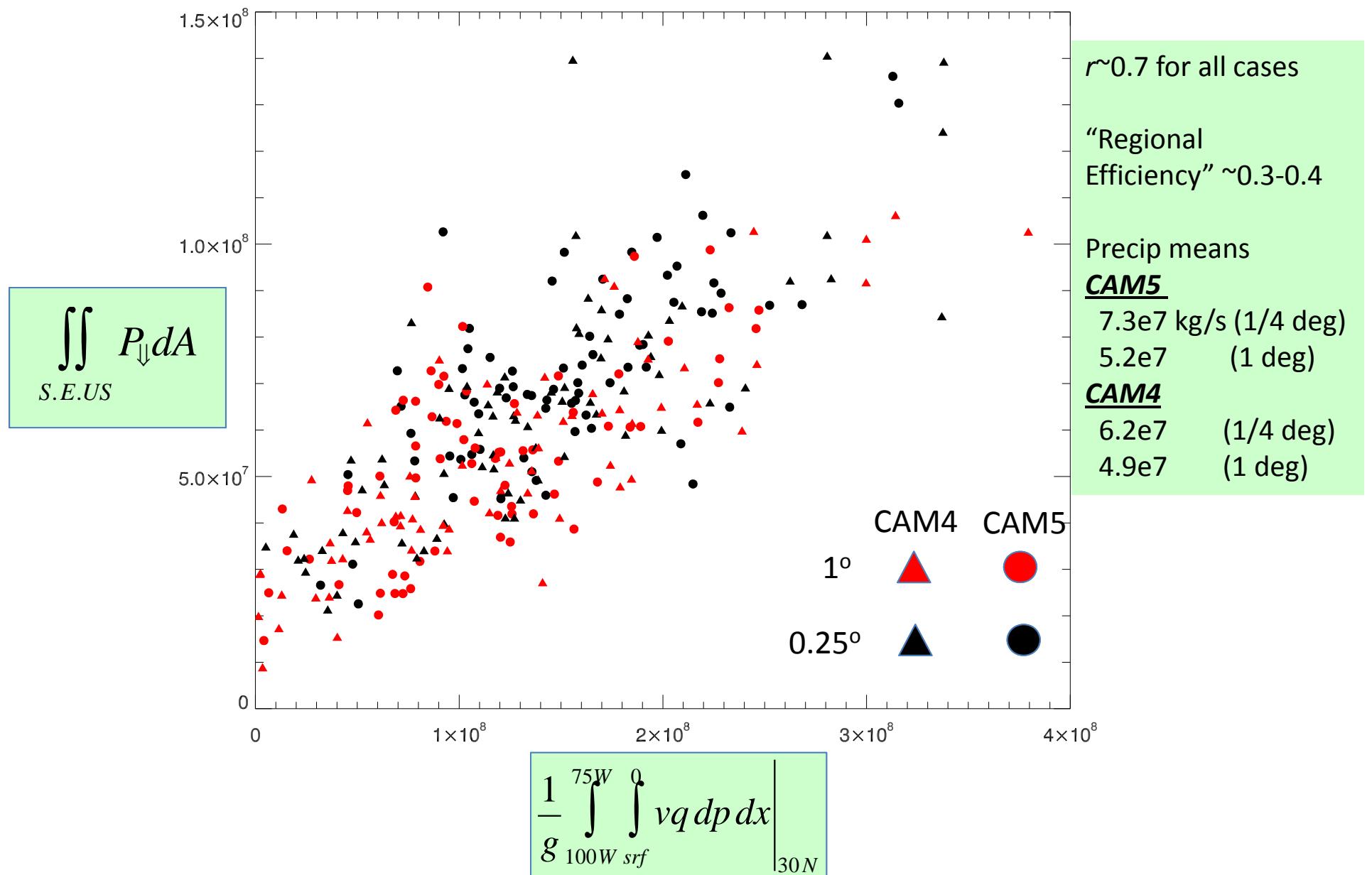




Winter-early spring precipitation over SE US is a bright spot for high-resolution simulations in CAM. (Other models?)



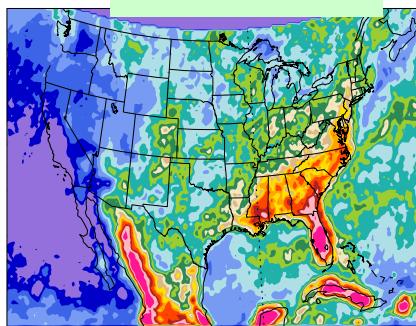
DJF Northward moisture transport into SE US vs. area integrated precipitation



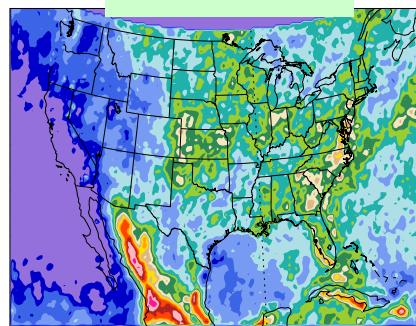
Simulated summer precipitation over US in CAM misses upper-midwest maximum at 1 and $\frac{1}{4}$ degree. (Other models?)

Mean diurnal cycle of precipitation in JJA 2000-2005 TRMM

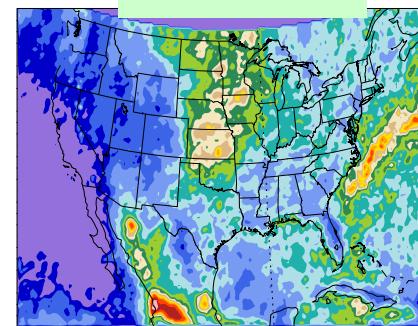
1700 Local*



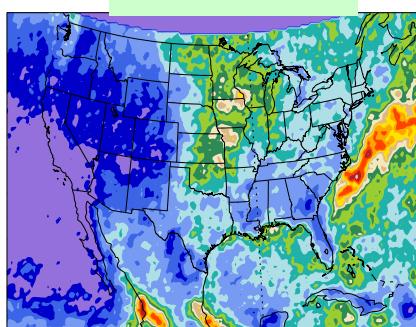
2000 Local



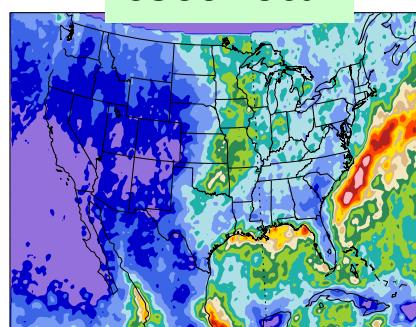
2300 Local



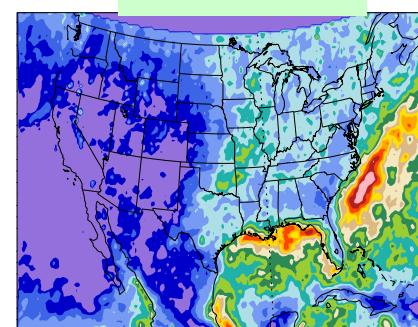
0200 Local



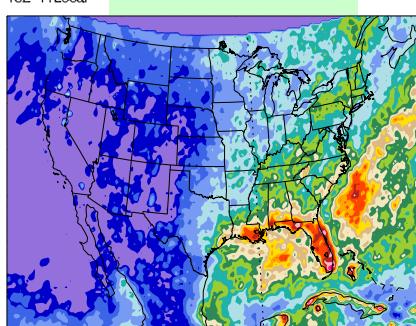
0500 Local



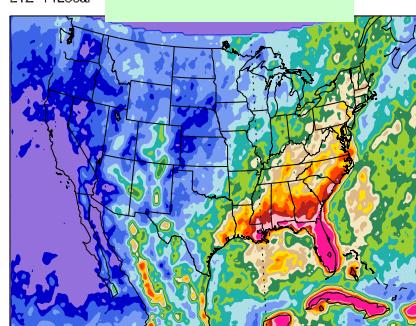
0800 Local



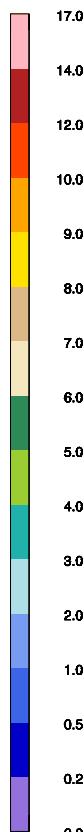
1100 Local



1400 Local

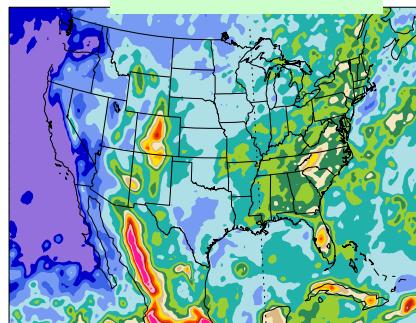


*Local time near 100W

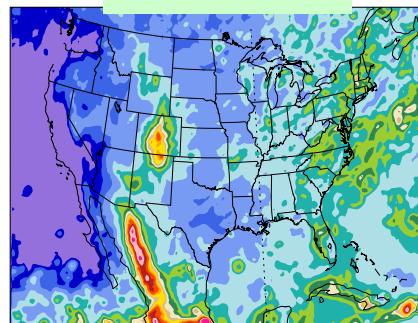


Mean diurnal cycle of precipitation in JJA 2000-2005 CAM5

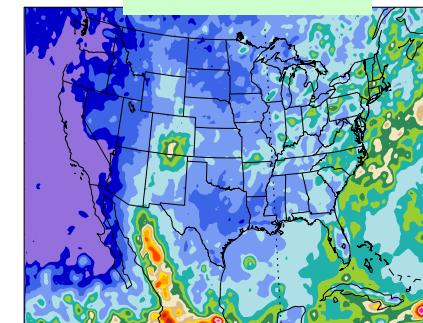
1700 Local*



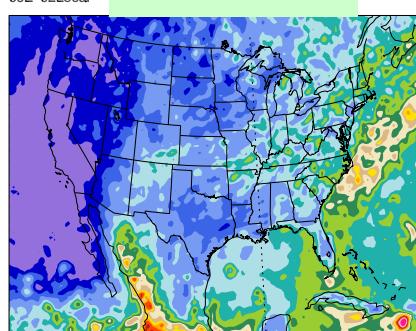
2000 Local



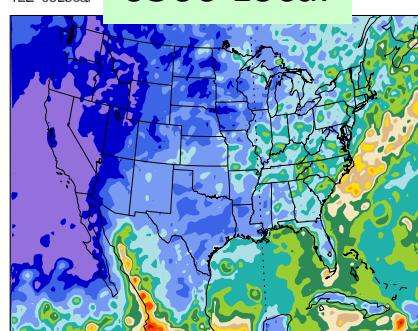
2300 Local



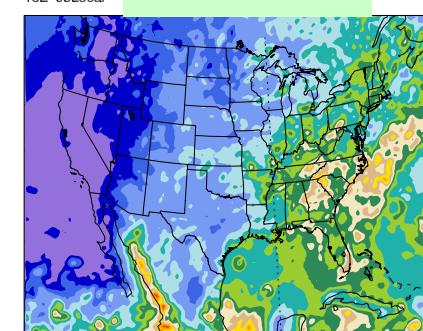
0200 Local



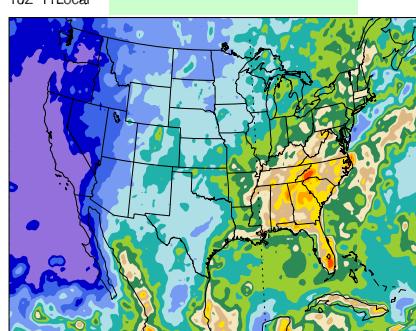
0500 Local



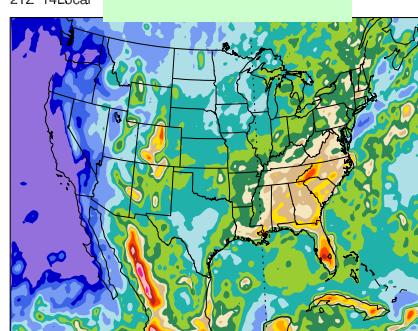
0800 Local



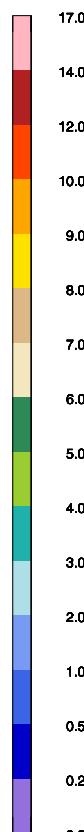
1100 Local



1400 Local



*Local time near 100W



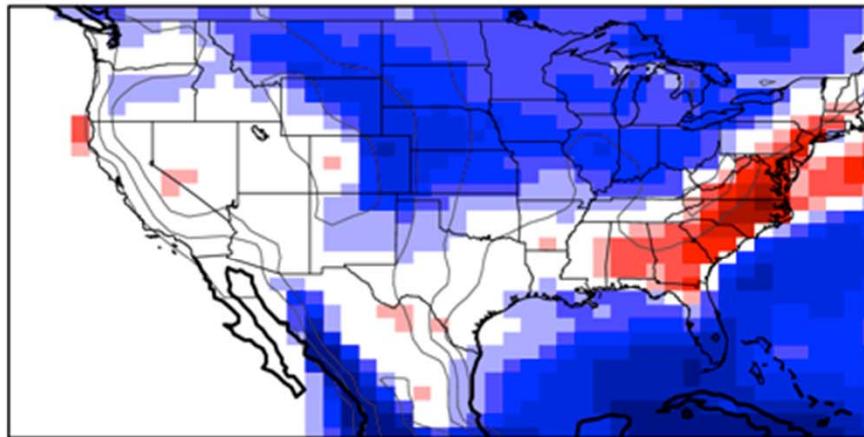
What is the impact of resolution for future projections ?

- Present-day time-slice: **Observed SSTs**
- Future time-slice: **SSTs from RCP8.5**
 - + use correction for CESM SST bias
 - + use correction for sea-ice cover (*Hurrell et al, 2008*)
- Precipitation change = $\text{Prec}[2081-2100] - \text{Prec}[1981-2000]$

Change in precipitation over the US

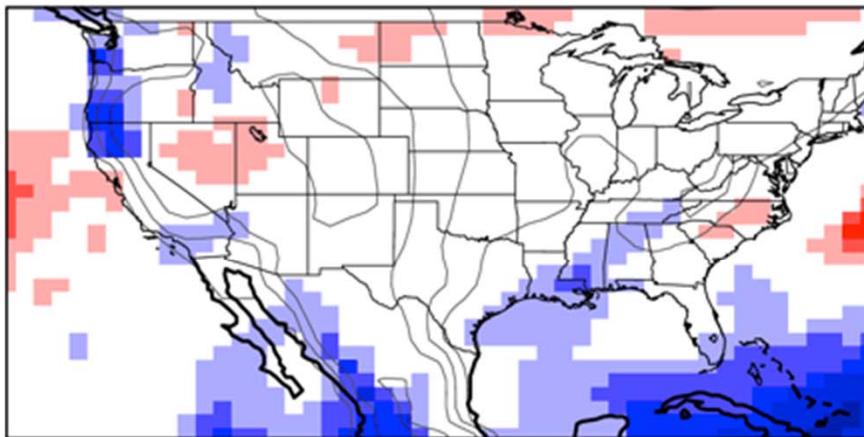
CAM4 (1°)

J
J
A



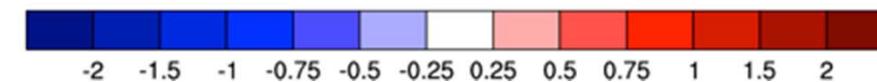
Summer drought

D
J
F

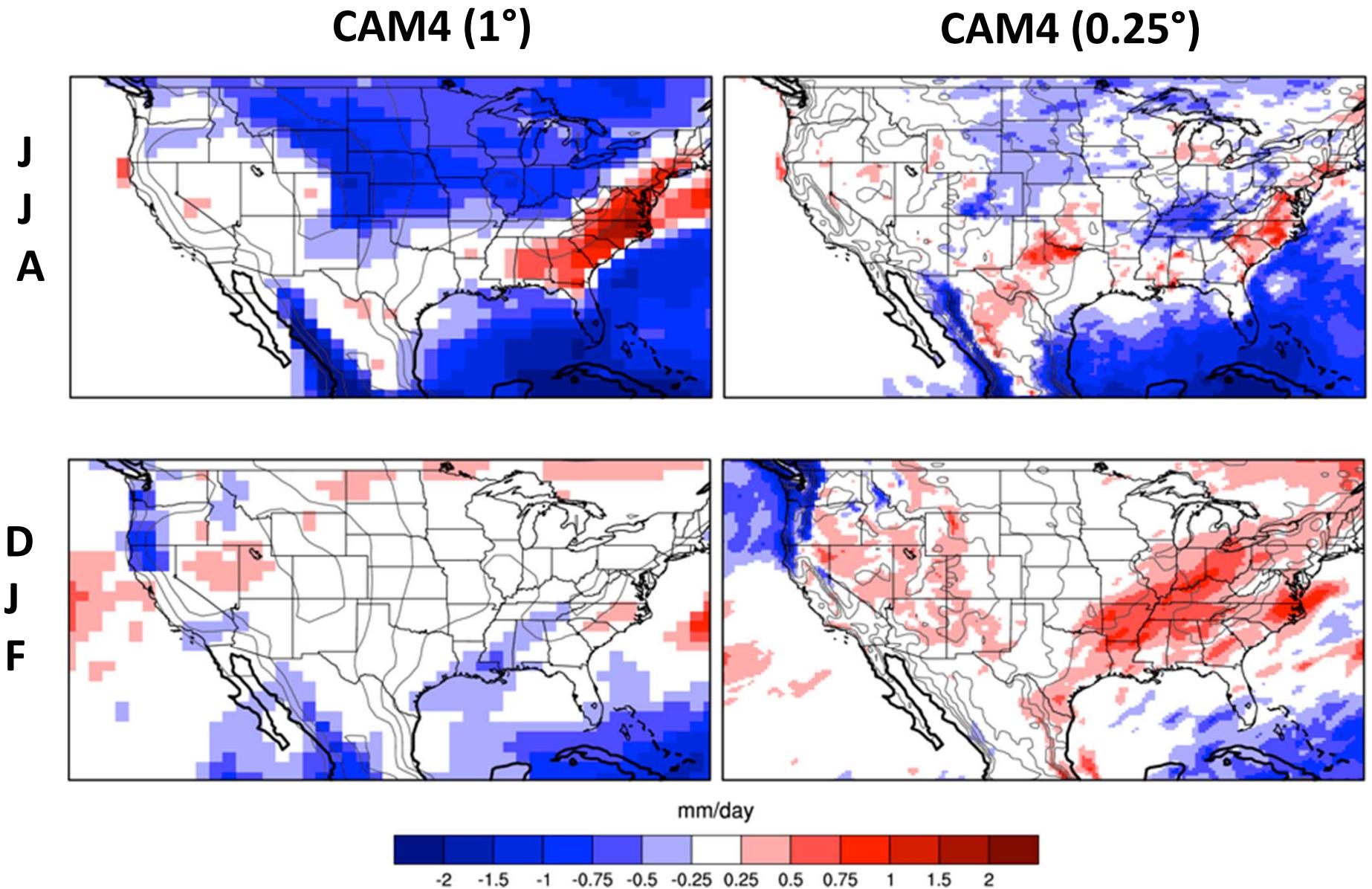


Changes are less dramatic in winter

mm/day



Change in precipitation over the US



Seasonal pattern \Leftrightarrow High frequency data (daily)

- Seasonal pattern of precipitation

Precipitation **frequency**
Precipitation **intensity**

- How often does it rain ?

Precipitation frequency (%)

$$= \frac{\text{Number of rainy days} (> 1 \text{ mm/day})}{\text{Total number of days}}$$

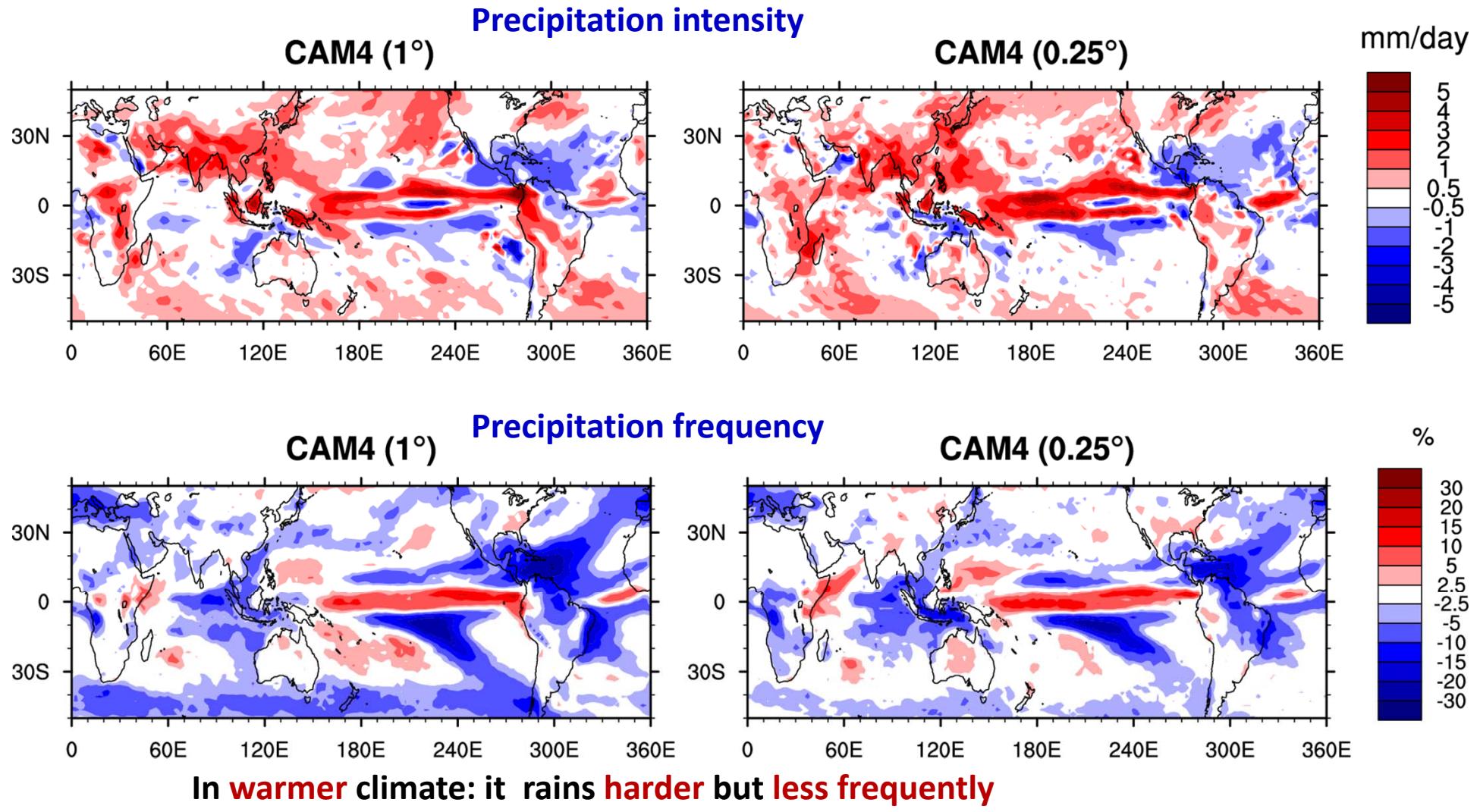
- How hard does it rain?

Precipitation intensity (mm/day)

$$= \frac{\text{Total amount of precipitation}}{\text{Number of rainy days} (> 1 \text{ mm/day})}$$

Dai et al. (2007)

Change in precip intensity/frequency



(Trenberth et al. 2003)



Thank You

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