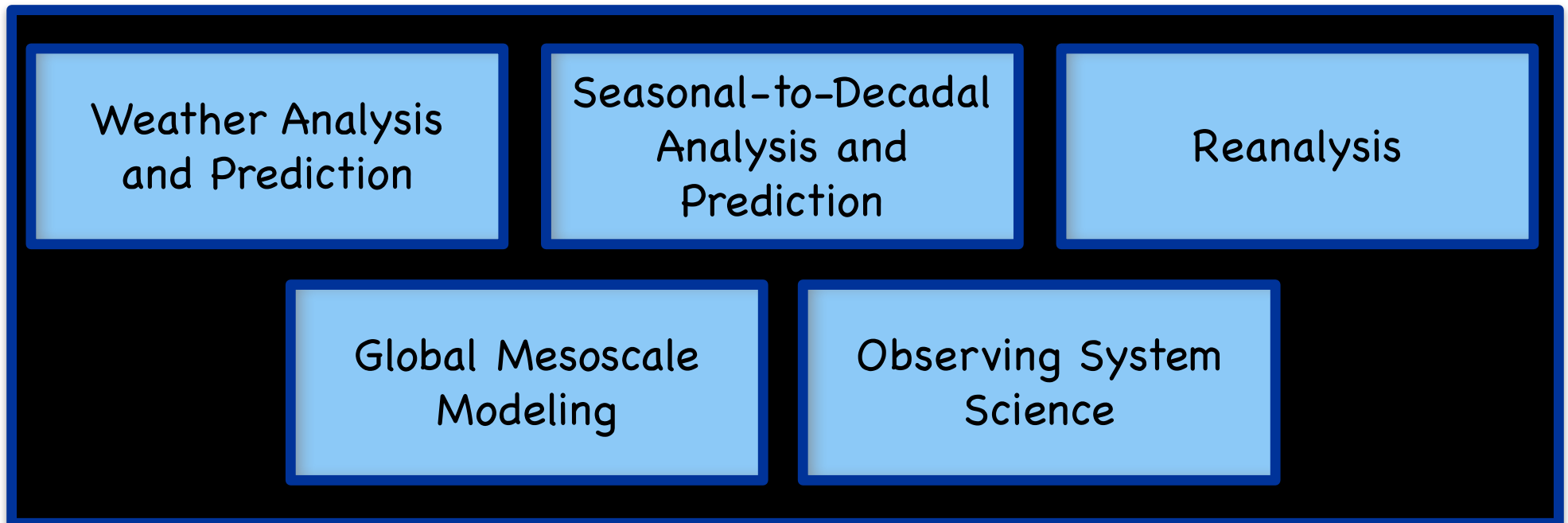




## Themes of GMAO's work



- These (non-orthogonal) themes span GMAO's main focus areas
- Strong emphasis on NASA's Earth Observations (use, support, planning)
- GEOS-5 research uses the same systems as used for product generation
- GEOS-5 is a modular system, encompassing many Earth System components



## Applications of GEOS GCM

- Global Mesoscale: ~12 km up to ~1.5 km
- GEOS Atmospheric Data Assimilation System (ADAS)
  - Assimilation, forecasts at ~12 km, Ensembles at ~50 km
  - Reanalysis at ~50 km - MERRA-2
- Seasonal Prediction (Coupled Atmosphere-Ocean + ODAS)
  - Atmosphere at ~100 (50) km, Ocean at ~50 km
- Coupled Chemistry: ~100 km for climate, up to ~12 km targeted
- Atmosphere only Climate (AMIP): ~100 km to ~25 km
- Coupled Ocean climate, decadal: ~100 km, moving to ~50 km
- Chemistry Transport, Single Column, Various "offline" applications

**Single GCM for all applications, all include "replay" capability**



## GMAO Updates (2016–2017)

### NWP

- GEOS-5 Atmospheric Data Assimilation System (ADAS) is now running in production at 12 km with an upgraded AGCM and 4DEnVar DAS. Significant improvement of forecast skill.
- Implementation of open ocean Skin Temperature Analysis was included in production NWP system
- GMAO contribution to SMAP Project: Version 2 of Level-4 products released

### Subseasonal/Seasonal

- LETKF Ocean Data Assimilation System was incorporated into GEOS
- Release of new model/ocean data assimilation system for sub/seasonal forecasts – hindcasts began

### Reanalysis

- M2R12K, the global 12 km 10-year “replay” to MERRA-2, was completed and analyzed
- Peer-reviewed publications and Technical Memoranda documenting MERRA-2

### Other Accomplishments

- Versatile, ESMF based Chemistry Transport Model released
- GEOSChem chemistry module incorporated into GEOS GCM
- Quasi real time coupled chemistry forecasts using GEOSChem chemistry

### Under Active Development – Moist Physics in AGCM

- Univ of Washington shallow convection
- Grell-Freitas cumulus parameterization



# GEOS Hybrid 4D-EnVar implemented Jan 2017

**FV3 Dynamical Core**

**GEOS Physics**

**GSI + Semi-Coupled Skin SST Analysis**

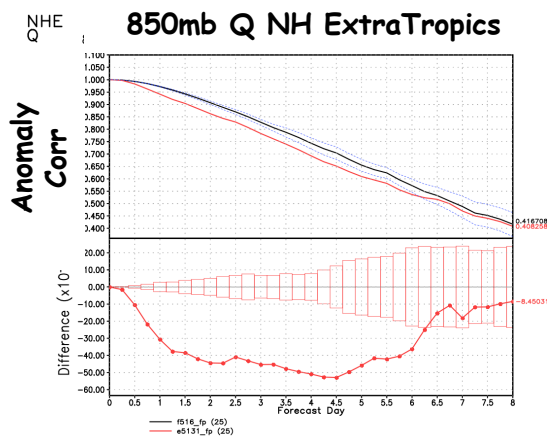
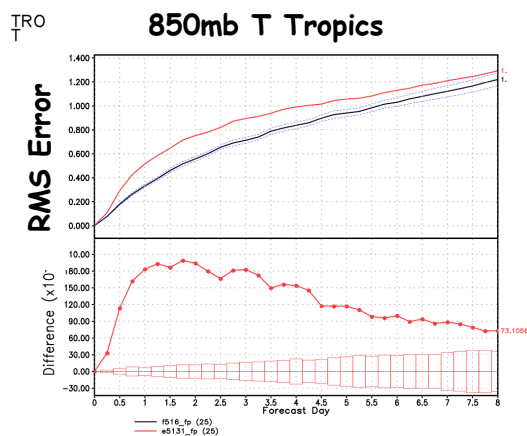
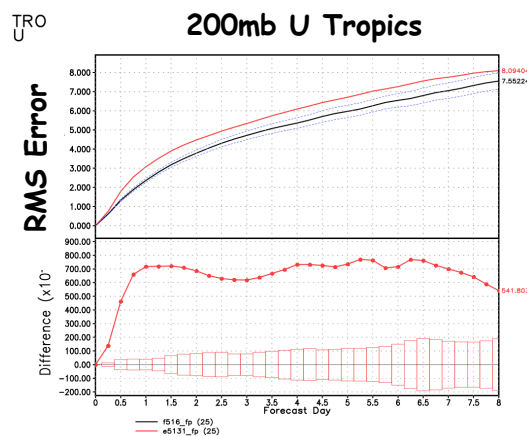
**GOCART Aerosols + Assimilation**

## Key Updates

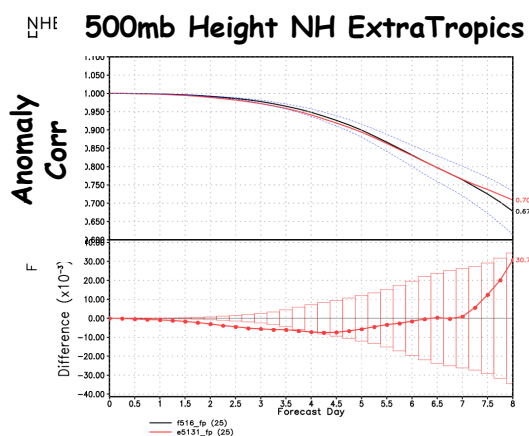
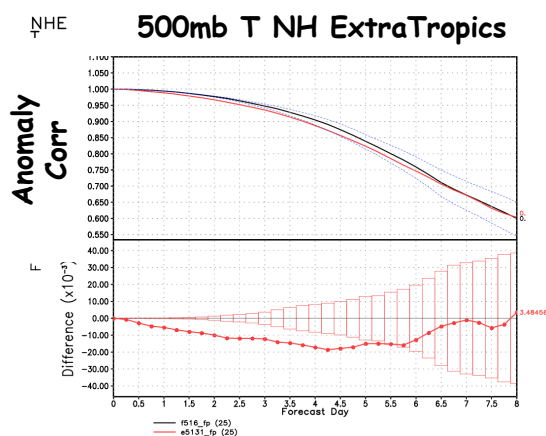
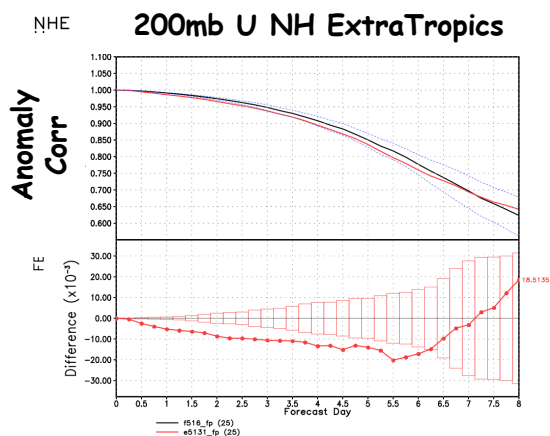
- Hybrid 4D-EnVar analysis
- Increased resolution
  - GCM: C720 L72 (12.5 km)
  - GSI: 1152x721 L72 (25 km)
  - EnKF: 32xC180 L72 (50 km)
- Retuned moist physics
- Additional aerosols (Nitrates)

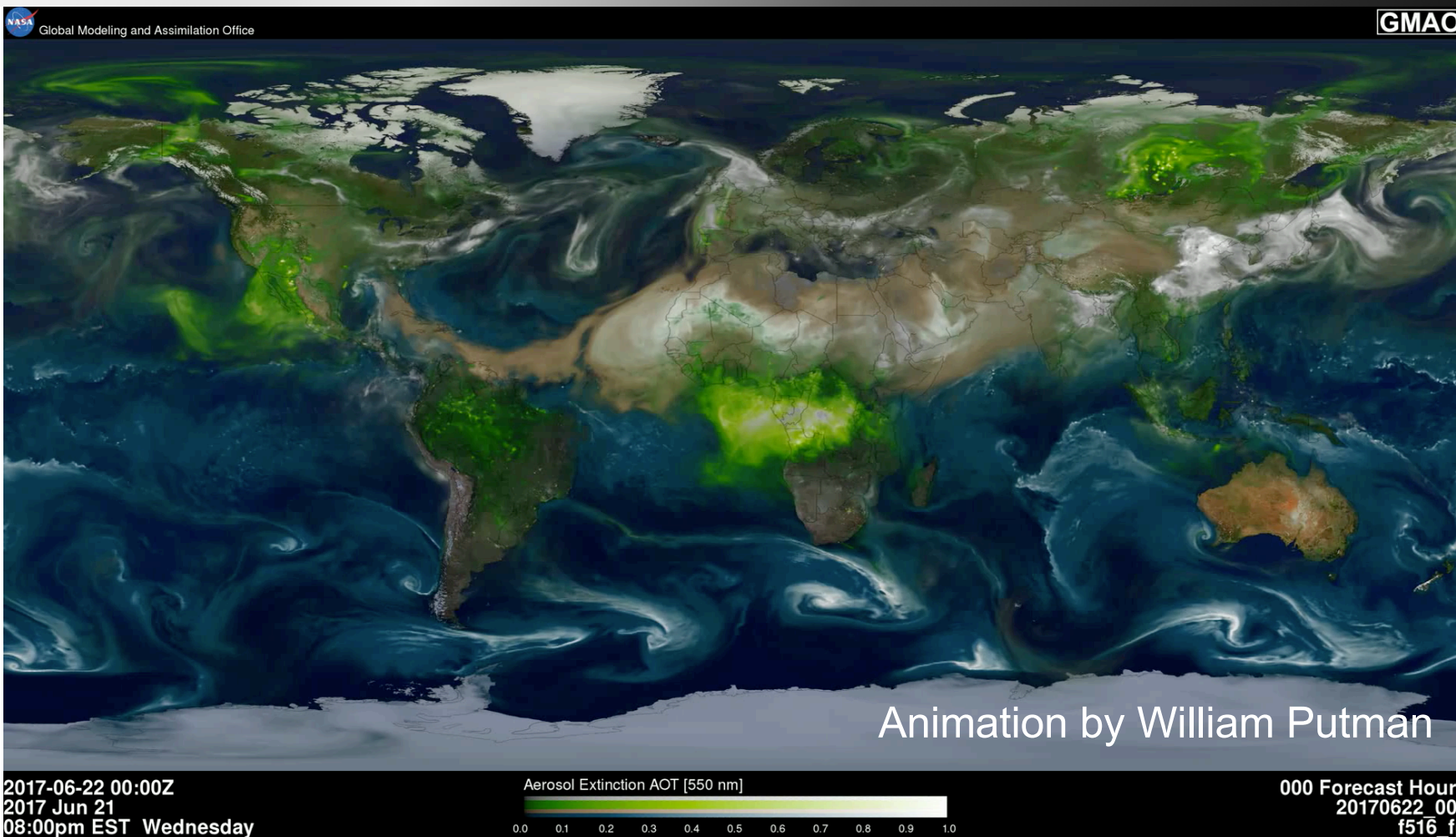


# Improvements in forecast skill score (Jan, Feb)

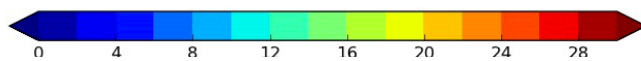
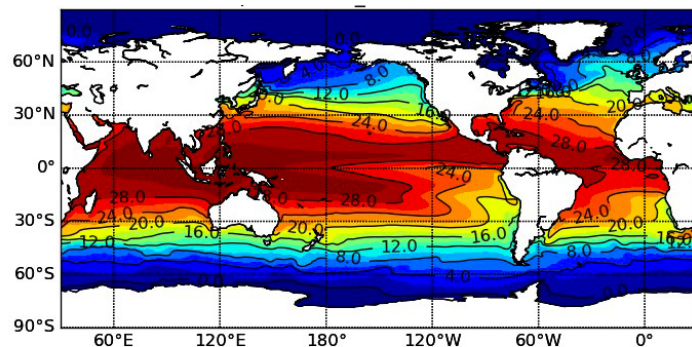


4DEnVar 3DHybrid

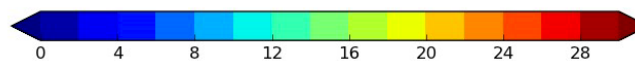
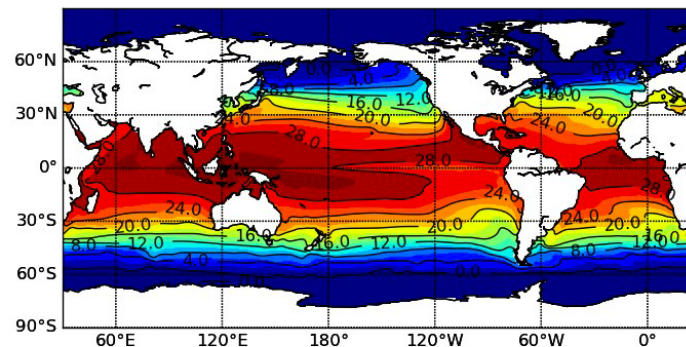
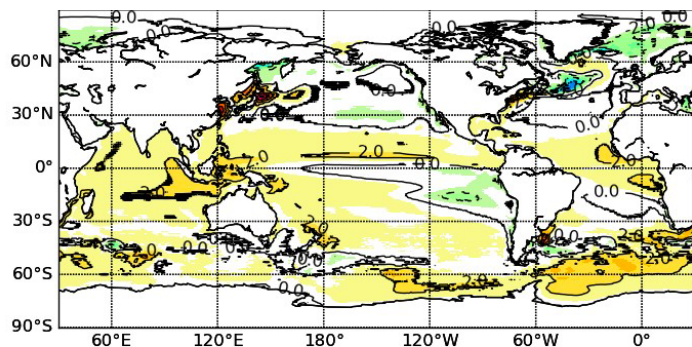




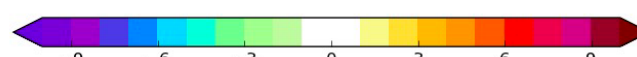
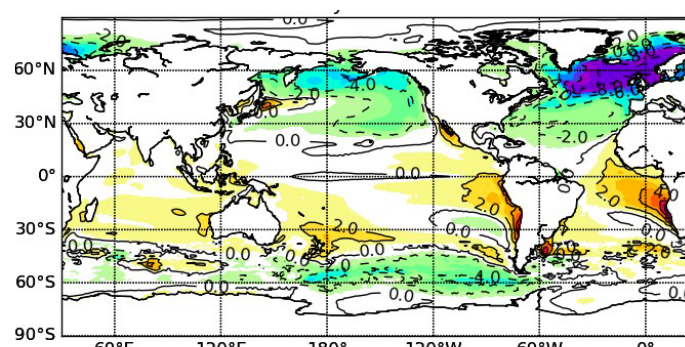
## New S2S2D vs Control -- SST Annual Mean from "Perpetual" run



New S2S2D



Old S2S2D

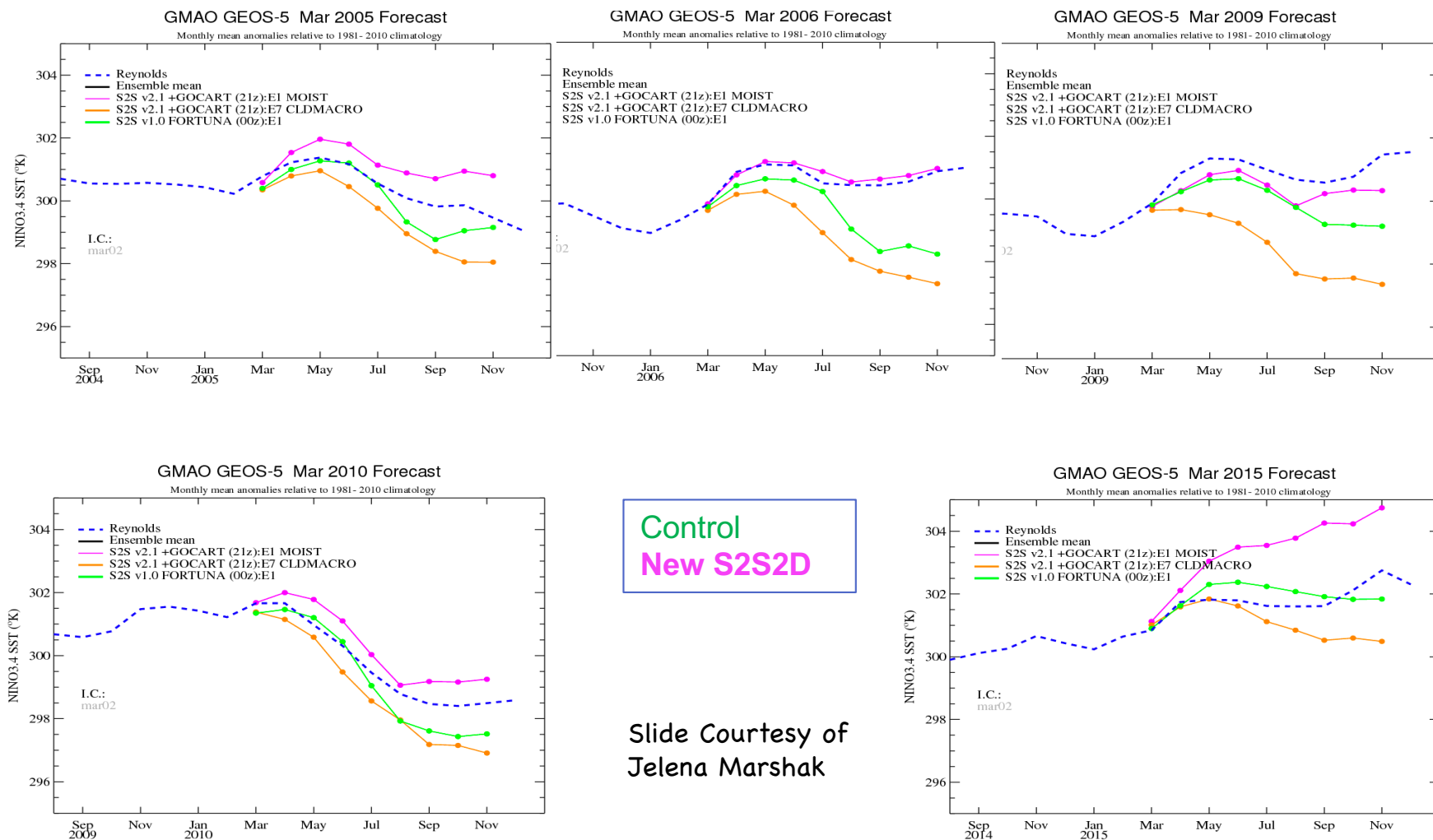


Slide Courtesy of  
Yury Vikhliayev

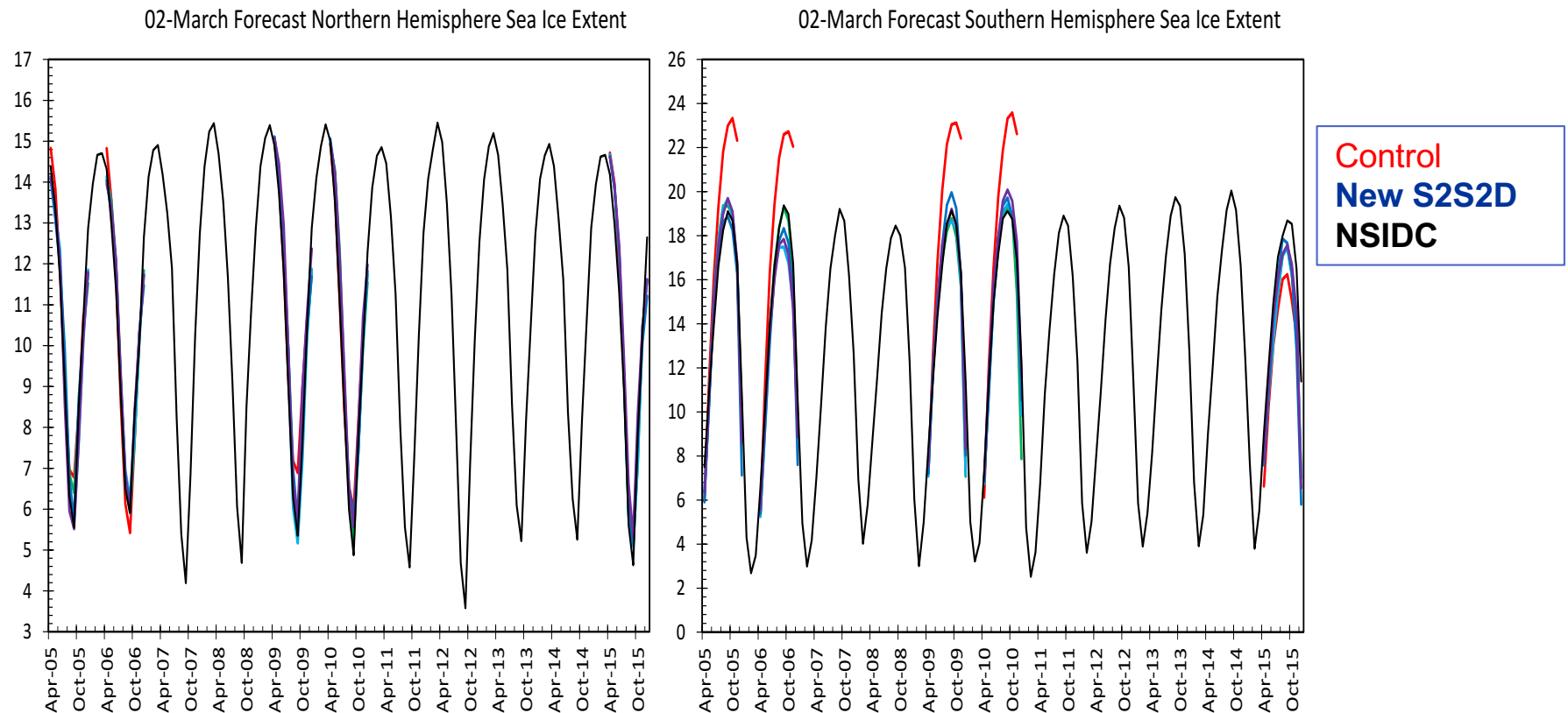




## New S2S2D vs Control – NINO 3.4 from Hindcasts

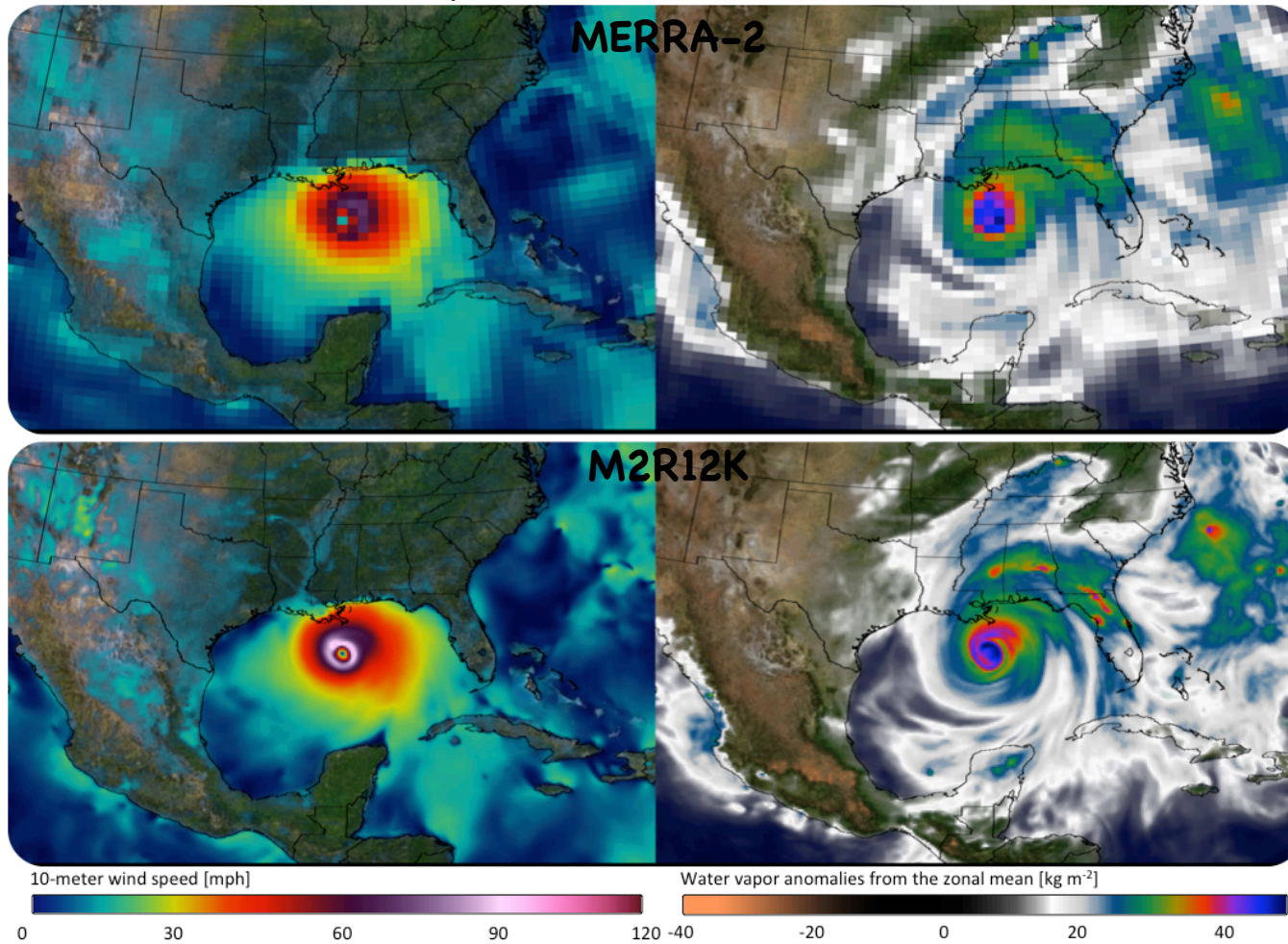


## New S2S2D vs Control – Sea Ice Extent from Hindcasts



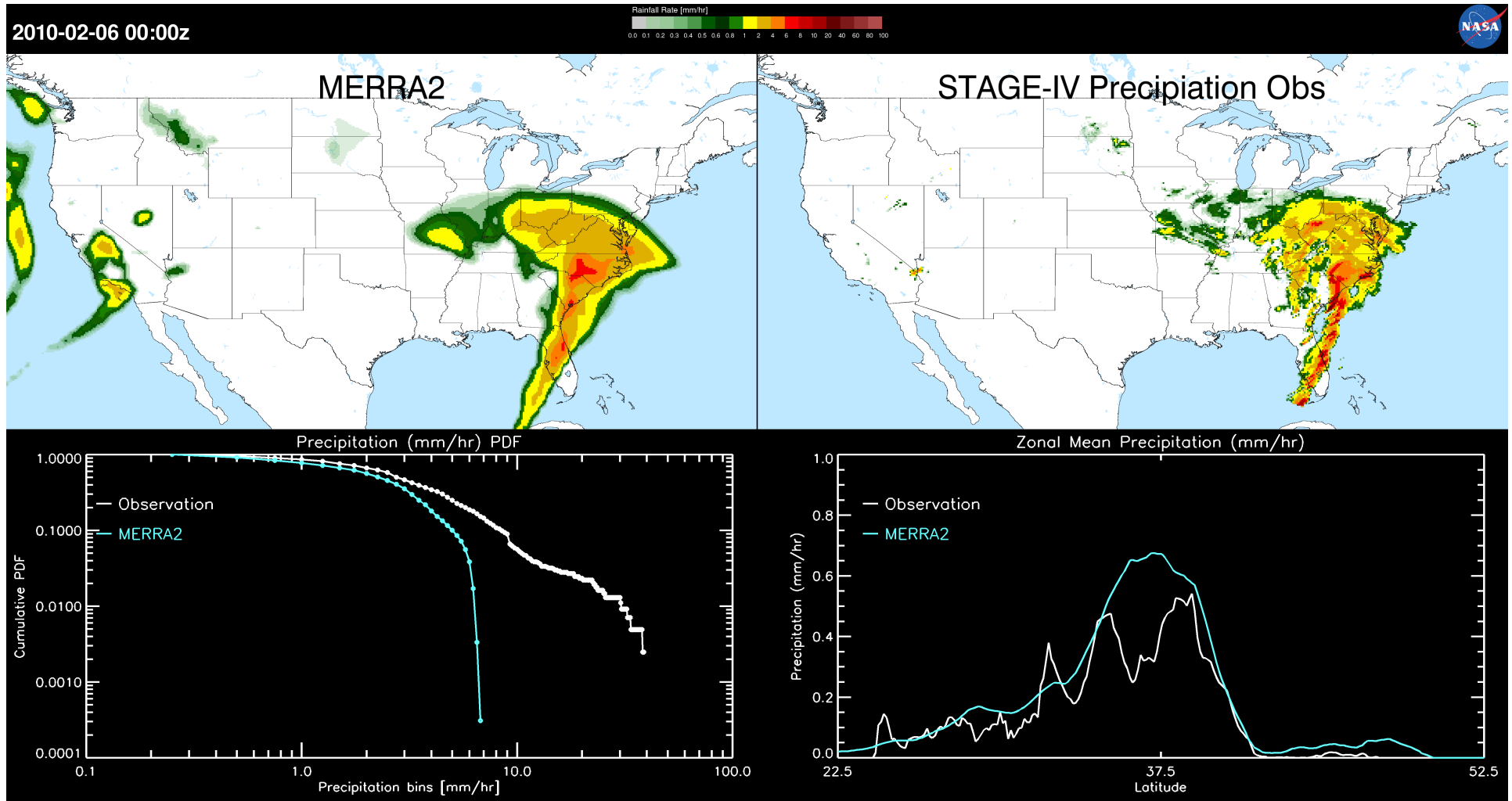
Slide Courtesy of  
Richard Cullather

## M2R12K - MERRA-2 Replay at 12.5-Km -- 16 Years: 2000-2015



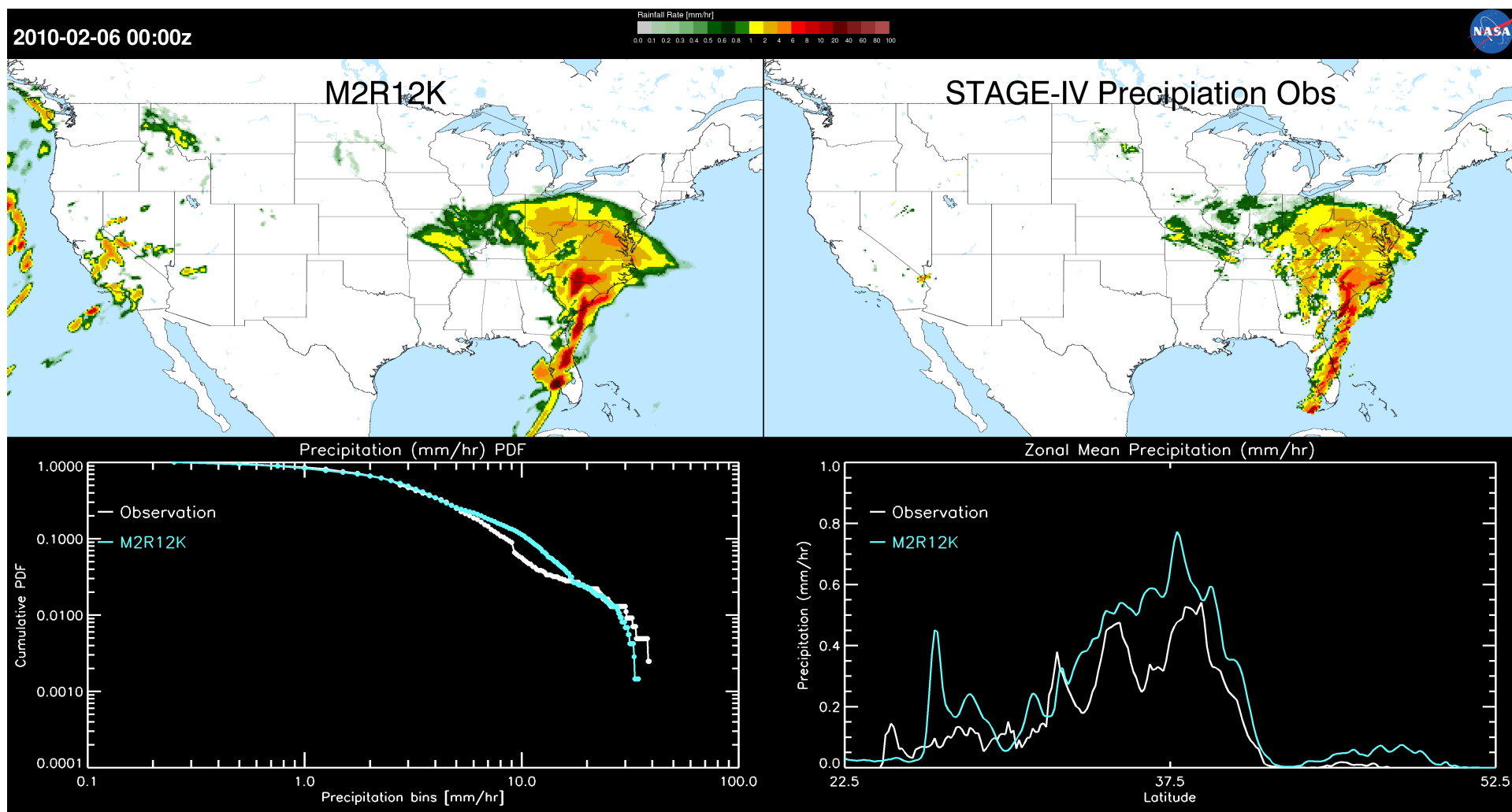
**Hurricane Katrina on August 29<sup>th</sup> 2005 at 00z**

Slide Courtesy of  
William Putman



4-14 February 2010 - "Snowmageddon"

Slide Courtesy of William Putman



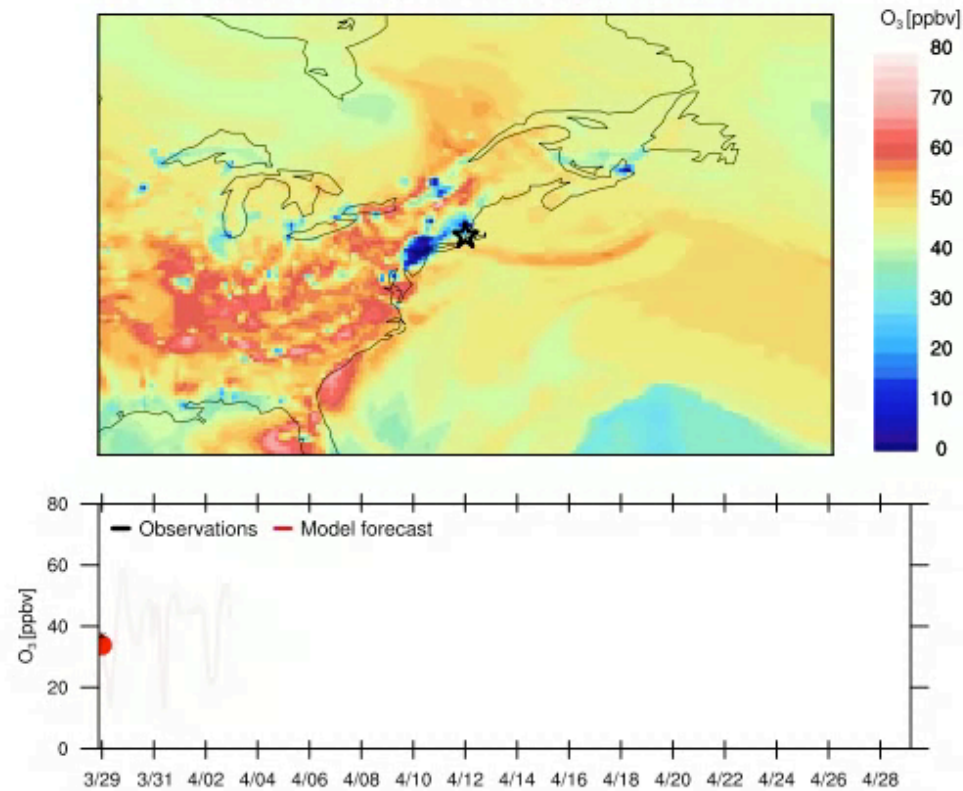
4-14 February 2010 - "Snowmageddon"

Slide Courtesy of William Putman



## GEOS Air-quality forecasts at Providence, RI

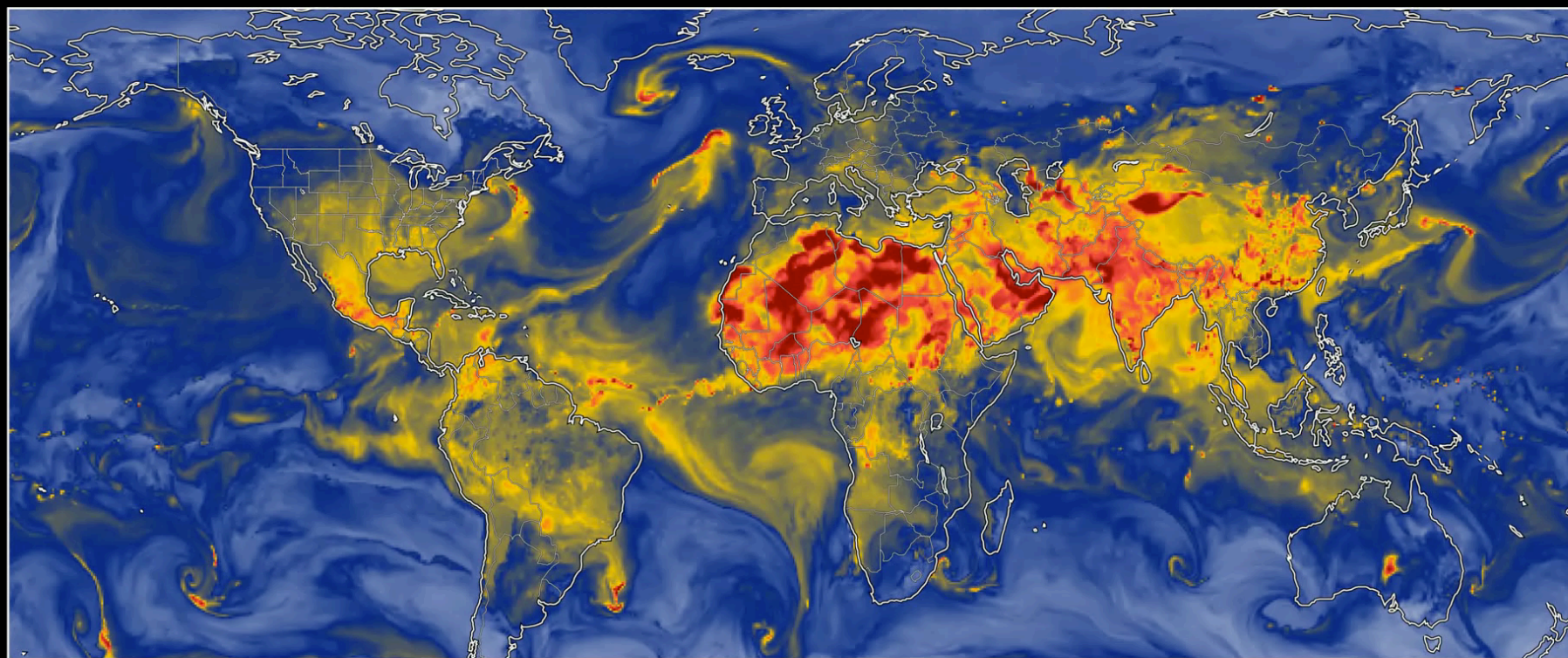
Providence RI, 2017-03-29 00:00 UTC



Animation Courtesy of  
Christoph Keller



## Air Quality Health Index



GEOS-5 1/4°

GEOS-Chem v11-02



**GMAO**

Mon 15 May  
2017

Tue 16 May

Wed 17 May

Thu 18 May

Fri 19 May



Global Modeling and Assimilation Office  
NASA Goddard Space Flight Center



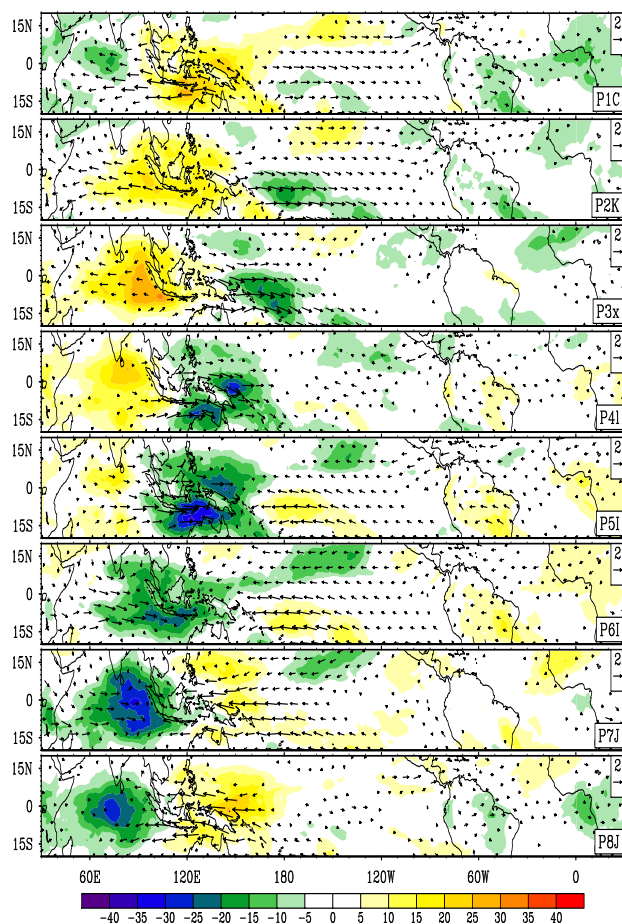
Atmospheric Chemistry Modeling Group  
Harvard University

**GMAO**

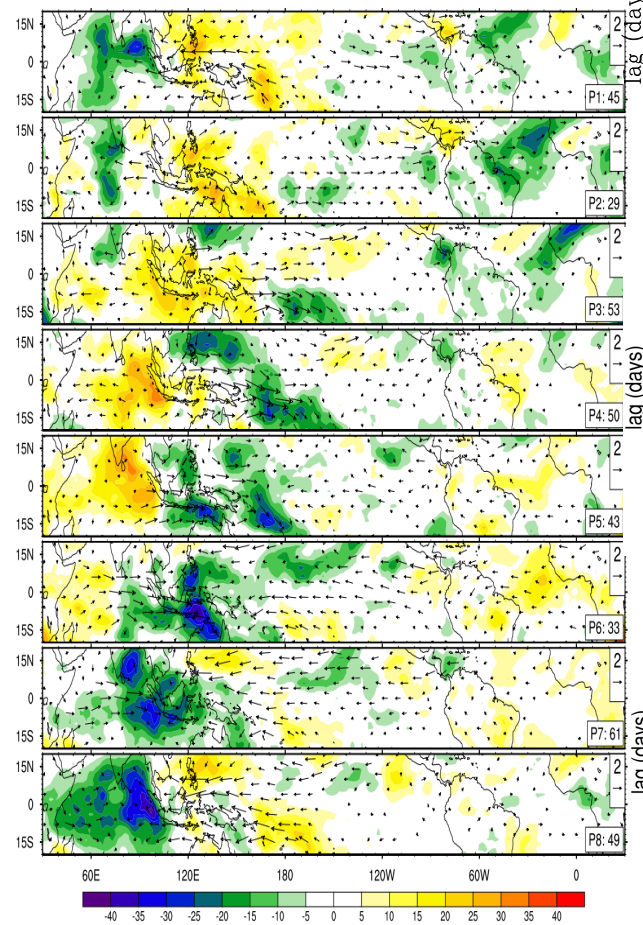


## Implementation of UW Shallow Convection Potential improvements in GEOS MJO

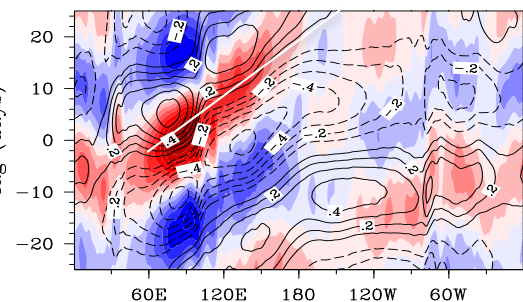
EC Interim wind, NOAA OLR



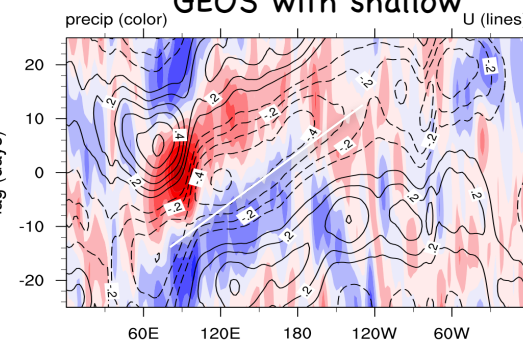
GEOS with shallow convection



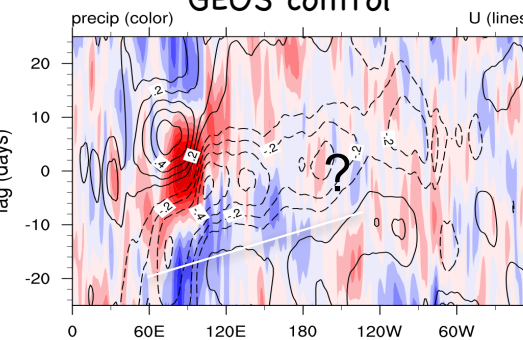
EC Interim, GPCP



GEOS with shallow



GEOS control



Slide  
Courtesy  
of  
Nathan  
Arnold

## Replacement of RAS with Grell-Freitas cumulus parameterization

### RAS to Grell-Freitas (GF): “Resolution Dependant” to “Scale Aware”

Resolution	RAS Convective/Total Precip (mm/day)	GF Convective/Total Precip (mm/day)
~50 km	1.2 / 2.8	1.75 / 3.19
~25 km	0.52 / 3.	1.6 / 3.2
~12 km	0.42 / 2.9	1.19 / 3.17
~9 km		0.84 / 3.22
~6.25 km		0.53 / 3.28

Results Courtesy of  
Saulo Freitas